1. R violates its duty in respect to the construction of the artificial island.
   1. Under customary international law, R has the duty to protect marine environment.
      1. The duty to protect marine environment includes the duty to protect the habitat of endangered species.
         1. The breeding place of the endangered species can be regarded as the habitat of endangered species.
         2. …
      2. …
      3. …
   2. …..
   3. …..
   4. …..
2. R breaches the bilateral convention it concluded with A, thus is obliged to compensate for A's loss.
   1. R has the duty to perform the bilateral convention it concluded with A.

Every treaty must be performed in good faith. (Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties Art. 26 )

* 1. ….
  2. ….